

Shared decision making: why it matters to patient-oriented research?

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Use of Patient-oriented Research
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What?

Patient and health professional collaborate in making decisions about the patient's health and social care that are informed by evidence and match what the patient values the most

Who?

- Patient
- Family members
- Informal caregivers
- Health and social care team members
- Unregulated care providers

Why?

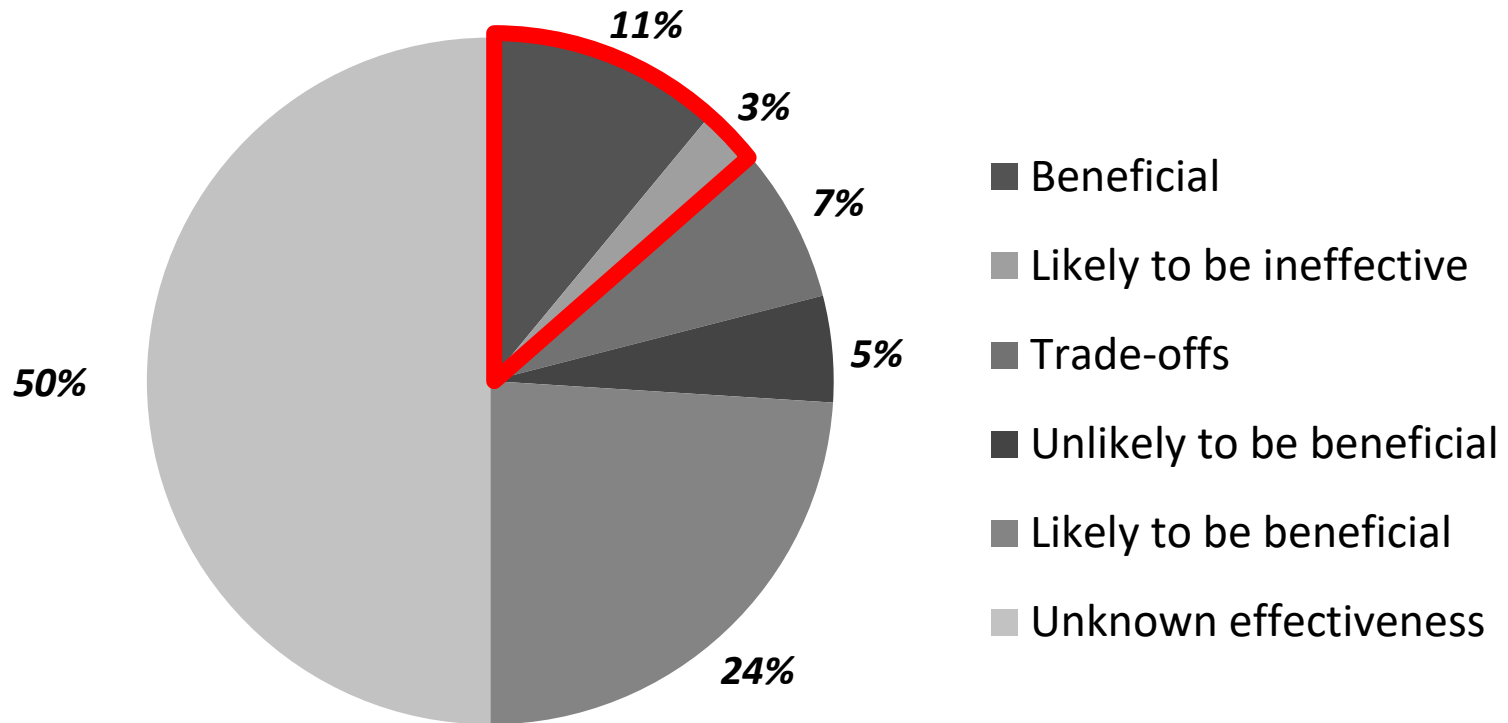
Decision Quality

**Best
available
evidence**



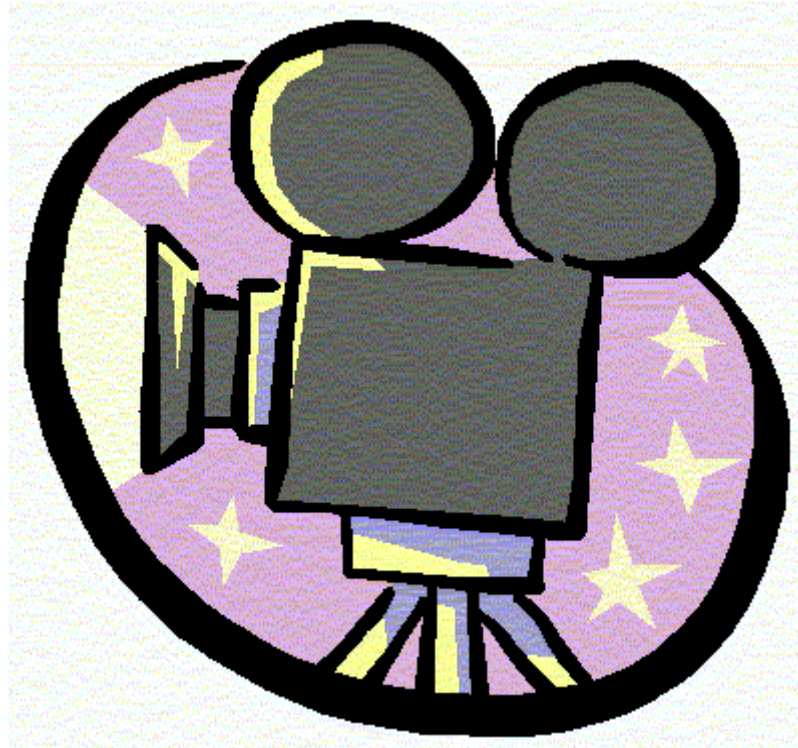
**Patient
values and
preferences**

The Grey Zone of Decision Making



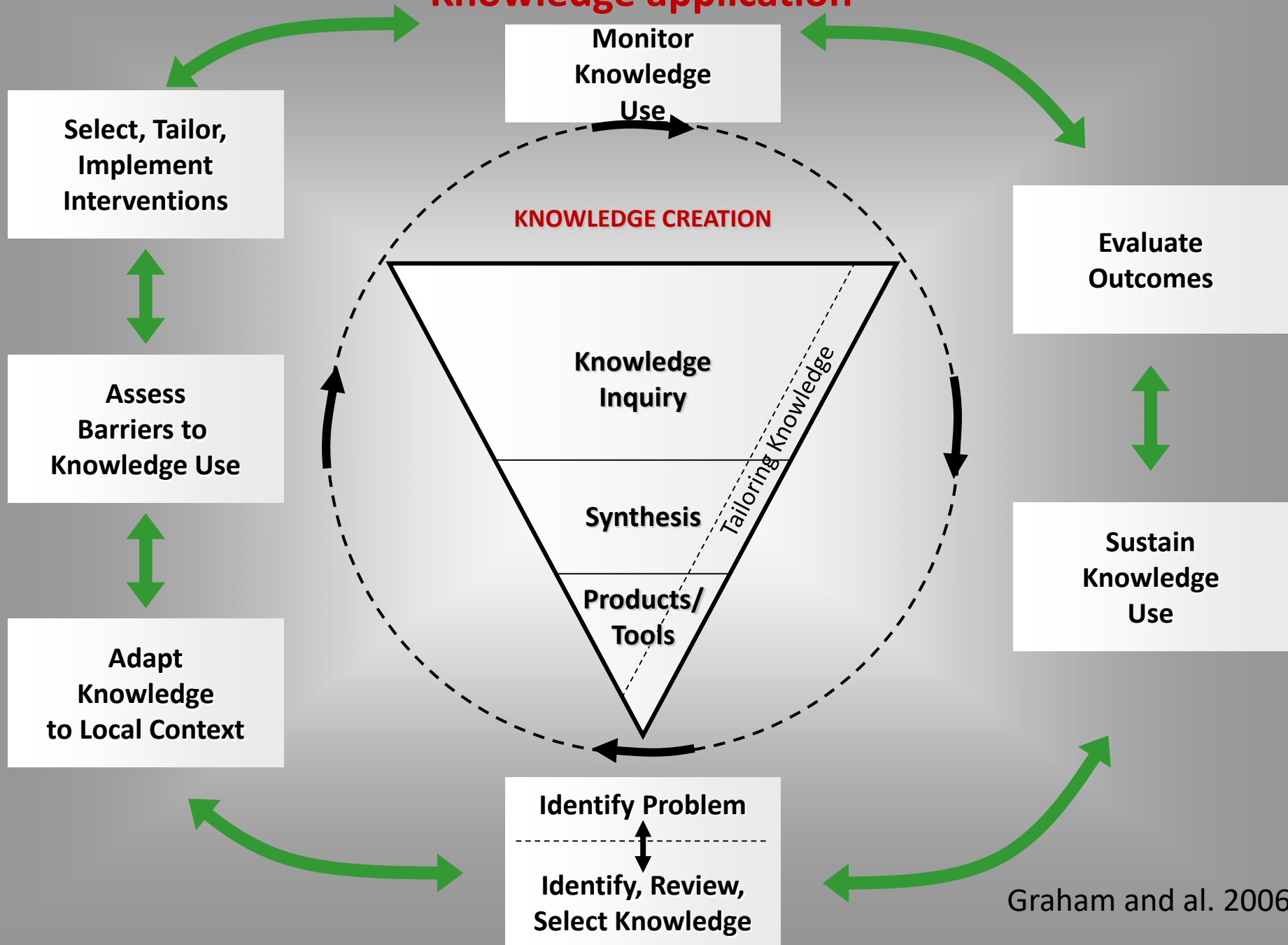
About 3000 treatments

How?



Relevance to patient-oriented research

Knowledge application



in

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Research: increasing value, reducing waste

Published January 8, 2014

Executive summary

The Lancet presents a Series of five papers about research. In the first report Iain Chalmers *et al* discuss how decisions about which research to fund should be based on issues relevant to users of research. Next, John Ioannidis *et al* consider improvements in the appropriateness of research design, methods, and analysis. Rustom Al-Shahi Salman *et al* then turn to issues of efficient research regulation and management. Next, An-Wen Chan *et al* examine the role of fully accessible research information. Finally, Paul Glasziou *et al* discuss the importance of unbiased and usable research reports. These papers set out some of the most pressing issues, recommend how to increase value and reduce waste in biomedical research, and propose metrics for stakeholders to monitor the implementation of these recommendations.

Comments

How should medical science change?



Audio



Research: increasing value, reducing waste

Paul Glasziou discusses a new Lancet Series, Research: increasing value, reducing waste

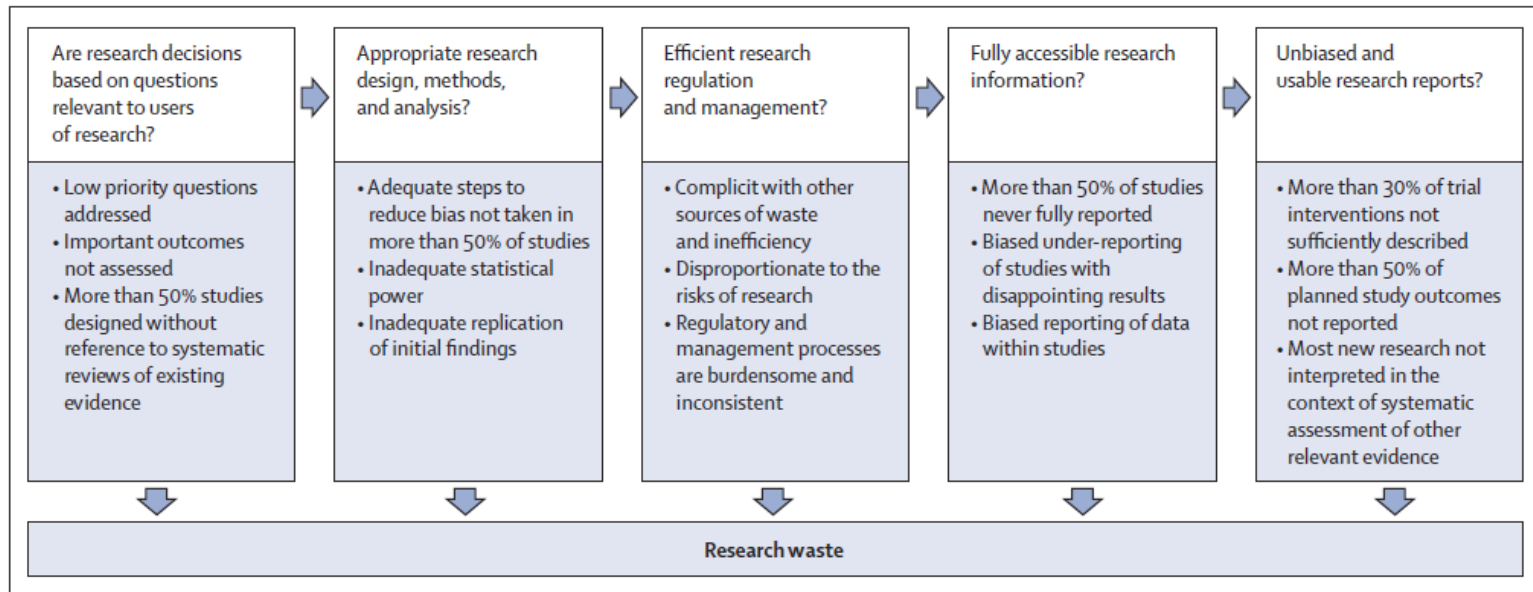


Figure: Avoidable waste or inefficiency in biomedical research

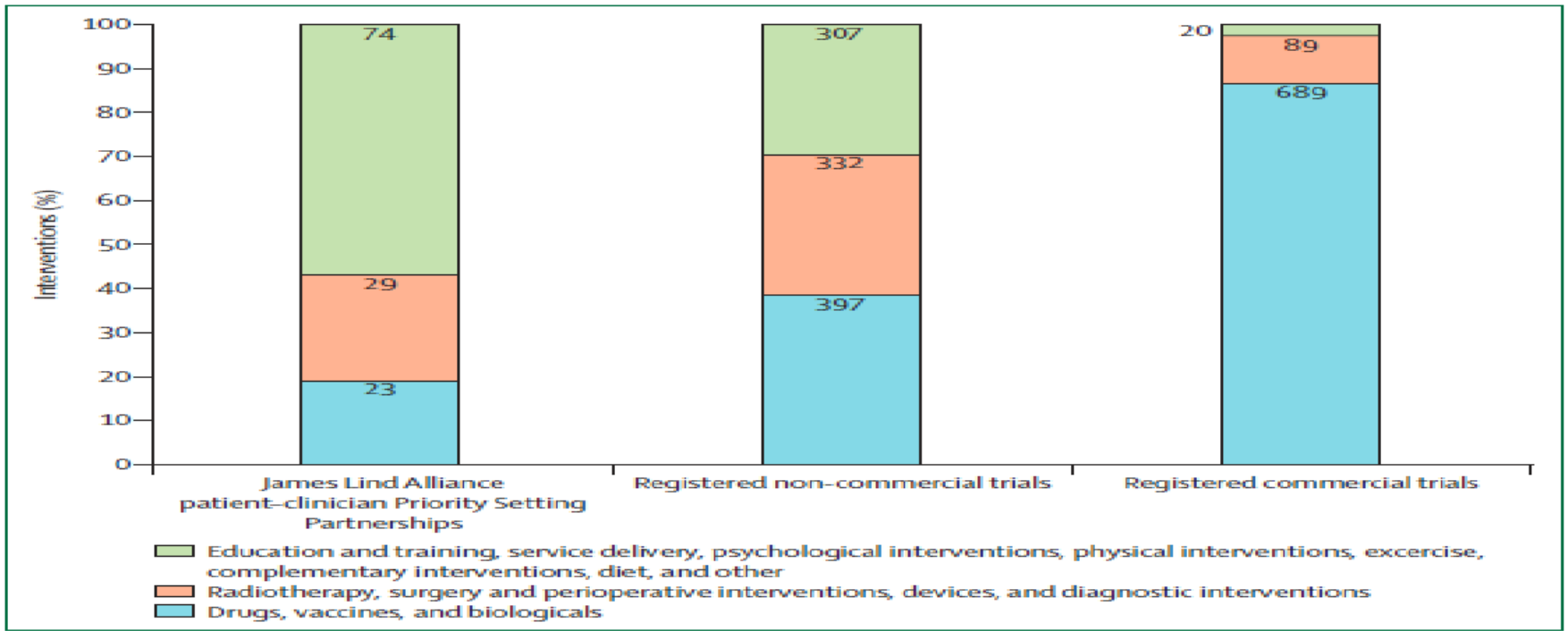


Figure 2: Interventions mentioned in research priorities identified by James Lind Alliance patient-clinician Priority Setting Partnerships⁹⁰ and in registered trials, 2003-12

Where?



Patient Decision Aids



[Français](#)

Help Improve This Website

Patient Decision Aids

Conceptual Frameworks

Development Toolkit

Evaluation Measures

Implementation Toolkit

Step 1: Identify the decision

Step 2: Find patient decision aids

Step 3: Identify barriers

Step 4.1: Implement decision aids/support

Step 4.2: Provide training

Step 5: Monitor use and outcomes

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Step 4.2: Provide training

Provide training for health professionals.

Do health professionals recognize a need to better support patients when making decisions? Is there a need for training in shared decision making and/or decision coaching?

4.2 Training Activities


The Cochrane Review of Interventions to Increase Adoption of Shared Decision Making and another systematic review of patients' perceptions of shared decision making both found that when health professionals participated in education, they were more likely to use patient decision aids and share decision making with patients. The following are evidence and theory-based educational programs developed and evaluated by our research program.

a. Ottawa Decision Support Tutorial (ODST)

The [ODST is an online tutorial](#) based on the Ottawa Decision Support Framework and designed to help health professionals further develop their knowledge and skills in providing decision support. The ODST features:

- Self-paced learning
- Self-assessment quizzes with tailored feedback at the end of each section
- Criterion-referenced final test
- Certificate of Completion (for scores of 75% or more on the final test)
- Downloadable PDF version of online reading

Log in requires selection of your own user name and password. Anyone may use the ODST for educational purposes at no cost without permission. The ODST is copyrighted by copyright but is freely available for your use, provided you...



Prise de décision partagée dans les soins primaires
Shared decision making in primary care



Chaire de recherche du Canada
en implantation de la prise de décision partagée
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